

# Navigation Infrastructure for People with Disabilities

Kirill A. Kulakov, Yulia V. Zavyalova, Irina M. Shabalina Petrozavodsk State University



20<sup>th</sup> FRUCT conference April 18-22, St.-Petersburg, Russia

# Motivation

Cube

SHO

Lamp

Step



### Social Navigator



Navigation service for people with disabilities

# 0 74 17:52 🗄 📆 Карта доступности Perposa IJ t

#### 🐨 🗣 🕯 🖥 17:52

( 📆 Карта доступности

Муниципальное бюджетное общеобразовательное учреждение Петрозаводского городского округа «Средняя общеобразовательная школа № 2 «Источник»

Образовательное учреждение

Республика Карелия, г. Петрозаводск, ул. Парфенова, д.8а

Как добраться: проезд троллейбусом №2, 4, 5, маршрутным такси №1, 2, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26

Передвигающиеся на креслахколясках

Форма А

Вход (входы) в здание — Доступно частично



Accessibility map Accessibility Passport

## Ŀ ₽ M @ 7)

### Road Graph

#### Services

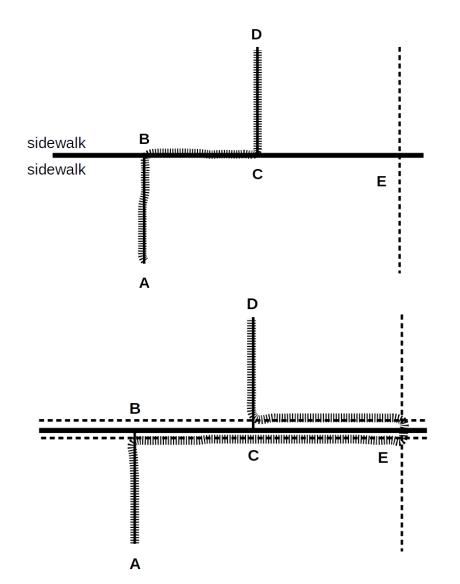
- The Google Directions API
- JavaScript API Yandex.Map
- API 2GIS
- Openstreetmap with GraphHopper

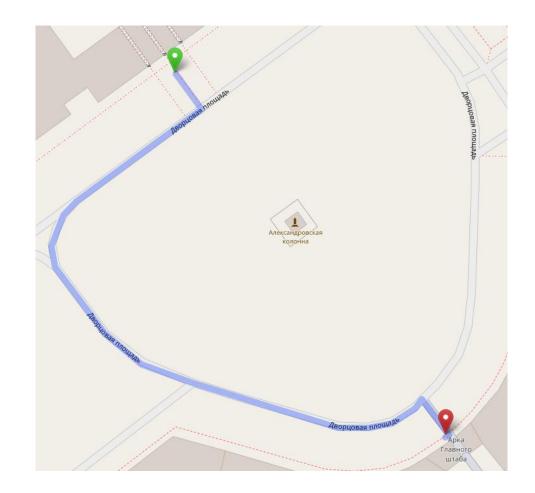
#### **Road categories**

- Residential highway
- Service highway
- Living street
- Pedestrian-only
- Footway
- Steps
- General path



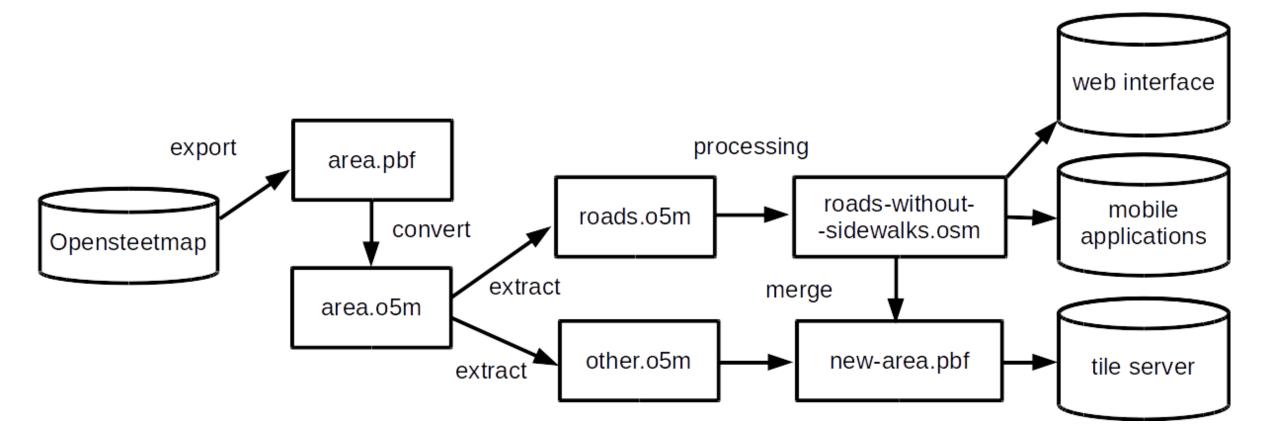
#### Sidewalks and squares







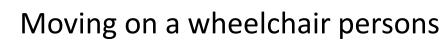
#### Openstreetmap data transformation





### Route Obstacles

#### **Categories of Disabilities**



71

Persons with hearing impairments



Persons with visual impairments



Persons with impaired musculoskeletal system



Persons with impaired mental development

#### **Types of Obstacles**

- High curb
- Stairs without ramps
- Unregulated pedestrian crossing
- Various pits and bumps in the road
- Stairs with ramps
- Adjustable pedestrian crossing
- Steep climbs and descents
- Object on the road
- Narrowing of the road



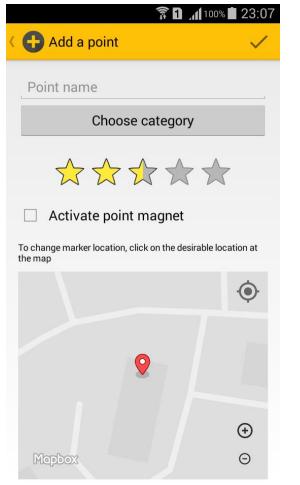


- 1. Independent movement
- 2. Independent movement difficult
- 3. Independent movement requires preparation
- 4. Moving only with assistance
- 5. Insurmountable obstacle

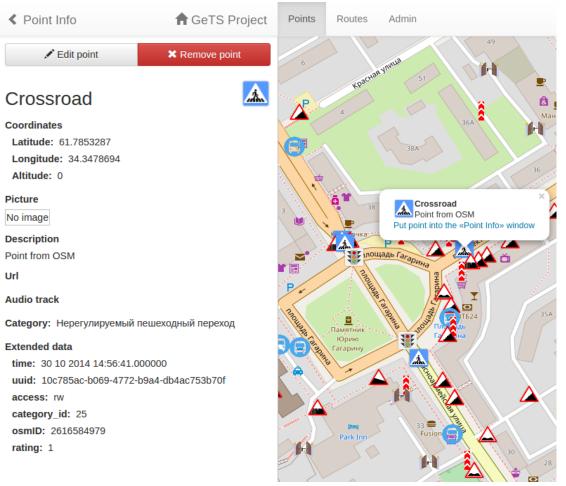


### GeTS Supplement

#### **Obtaining obstacles on the ground**



#### **Editing and refinement**



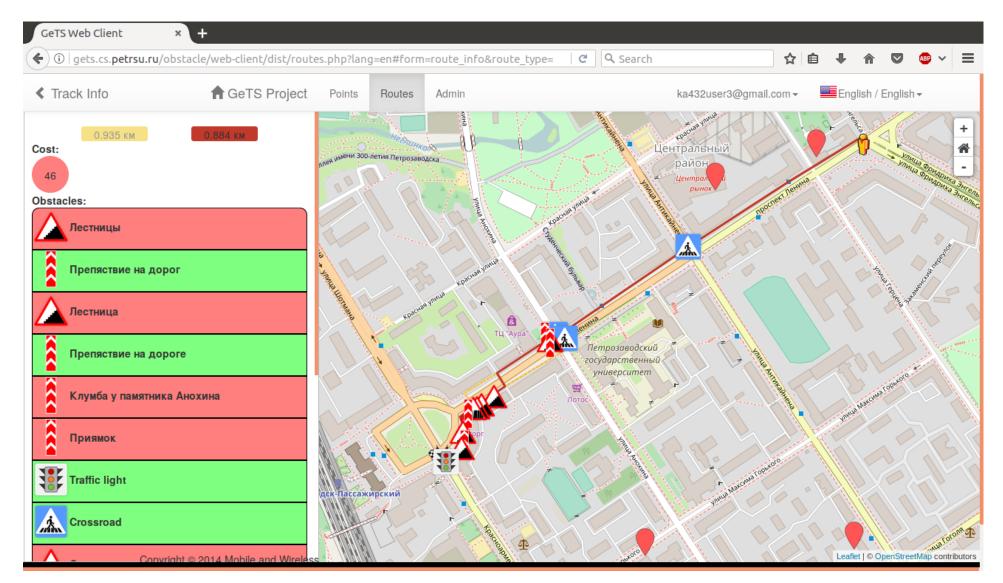


### Route Constructing Algorithm

- Dijkstra-based algorithm on GraphHopper routing engine
- Properties:
  - Road type
  - Category of disability
  - Number of obstacles on the road
- Three types of routes:
  - Save route (obstacle less than 1 or equal)
  - Moderately dangerous route (obstacle less than 5)
  - Fast route (shortest path)

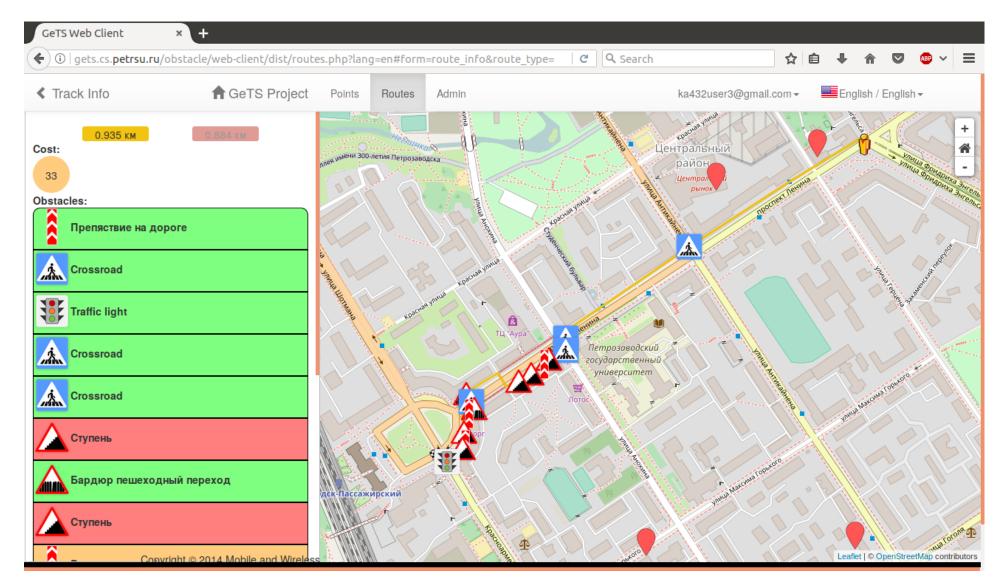


### Social Navigator at Pilot Zone





### Social Navigator at Pilot Zone





Openstreetmap

Web interface

Accessibility

passports

### Social navigator project

Produce routing information and Map service OSM storage navigation sources Obtain information about Social navigator GeTS Supplement obstacles application Build routes used routing information and obstacles rating GeTS for selected type of disability

